SHS Web of Conferences 33, 00040 (2017)
i-COME'16
DOI: 10.1051/shsconf/20173300040

Public service broadcasting (PSB) regulation in Indonesia: Between market and public interest

Masduki[1,*]

6HQLRU /HFWXUHU 'HSDUWPHQW RI &RPPXQLFDWLRQ 8QLYHUVLWDV ,VODP ,QGRQHVLD <RJ\DNDUWD

Abstract: 7KH UHIRUP RI SXEOLF VHUYLFH EURDGFDVWLQJ
REVWDFOHV LQ FRXQWULHV ZLWK VLPLODU SROLWLFDO WUDQV
SROLWLFDO FKDQJH DQG LWV LPSDFW RQ WKH 36% LQ
WZR GHFDGHV ODFNV RI DSSURSULDWH SROLFLHV $V
(DVWHUQ (XURSH RWKHU IDFWRUV LQ DV ZHOO
LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ 7KLV SDSHU H[DPLQHV 36%
SDUWLFXODUO\ SD\V DWWHQWLRQ WR LQGXVWU\
SURFHVV DV D FULWLFDO WRRO WR DGYRFDWH D ORQJ
ODZ UHYLVLRQ SURFHVV LQ ,QGRQHVLD
FDSWXUH WKHRULHV LQ UHJXODWLRQ 7KH SDSHU DQ
UHJXODWLRQ LV ZHDN E\ REVWDFOHV 7KH
SURYLGHV QHZ DQDO\VLV RQ 36% SROLF\ WKDW V
LQGHSHQGHQW DQG QRQ SURILW ERG\ 55, ,QGRQHVLDQ
5DGLR RI WKH 5HSXEOLF ,QGRQHVLD 795, 7HOH
,QGRQHVLD LV EURDGFDVWLQJ DFW LQ ZDV
IDYRU RI WZR DFWRUV DXWKRULWDULDQ VRFLDO ZL
PRXWKSLHFH LQ RQH VLGH DQG LQGXVWU\ JURXS
PDUNHW SROLF\ RQ WKH RWKHU

1 Introduction and Research Design

$V D SXEOLF SROLF\ UHGHVLJQLQJ EURDGFDVWLQJ
D FRPSOH[QHJRWLDWLRQ SURFHVV LQ WKH
DQG VRFLDO FXOWXUH RI D FRXQWU\ )RU
DXWKRULWDULDQLVP WR OLEHUDO $VLD
WKH SURFHVV RI IRUPXODWLQJ QHZ ODZ ,W
LQGLFDWHG E\ FRQWUDGLFWRU\ SROLF\
+LVWRULFDOO\ IROORZ WKH FKDQJH RI SROLWLFDO
$VLD ODWH V IURP DXWKRULWDULDQ
H[SHULHQFHG VLJQLILFDQW UHJXODWRU\ FKDQJH
\HDUV WKHUH ZDV D WUHQG RI VKLIW IURP
LQGHSHQGHQW SXEOLF VHUYLFH PHGLD 36%
UHVSRQVH WR WKH QHZ WHFKQRORJ\ > @

Ž &RUUHVSRQGLQJ $XWKRU PDVGXNL#KRWPDLO FRP

7KH SROLWLFDO UHIRUP ZKLFK [illegible] E\ WKH HVWDEOLVK[illegible]
WULJJHUHG PHGLD V\VWHP UHIRUPHQW [illegible]
UHIRUP 55, DQG 795, DPLGVW UDSLG [illegible]
PHGLD V\VWHP ZDV DXWKRULWDULDQ [illegible]
RZQHG PHGLD DQG PRQRSROL[illegible] WKH UHJLPH
2QH RI WKH LPSRUWDQW UHJXODW[illegible]
ZKLFK UHFRJQL]HV [illegible]
%URDGFDVWLQJ $FW QR 7KH [illegible]
DQG 795, IURP VWDWH WR SXEOLF [illegible]
VXFK DV *HUPDQ\ DQG [illegible]
PHFKDQLVP FRQWHQW FULWHULD [illegible]
36% V\VWHP :K\"
,Q DUWLFOH •5H[illegible]
RI 36% VWXGLHV QDPHO\ SROLF\[illegible]
UHVHDUFK 6LQFH 36% LV GHSHQG[illegible]
IRFXVHG RQ SROLF\ W\SH PDLQO\ LQ [illegible]
VWXG\ RI 36% JRYHUQDQFH SROLF\ LQ ,QGRQHVLD
7KLV SDSHU H[DPLQHV SURFHVV RI [illegible]
DQG SD\V DWWHQWLRQ WR LQGXVWU[illegible]
\HDUV 7KLV VWXG\ SURSRVHV DV [illegible]
LQ WKH %URDGFDVWLQJ /DZ UHY[illegible]
%URDGFDVWLQJ $FW DV VWDUWLQ[illegible]
VWDWXV RI 36% F[illegible]
H[SODLQHG LQ WKHVH WZR SHULRGV DJHQGD [illegible]
QHJRWLDWLRQ GHFLVLRQ PDNLQJ SKDVH
7KLV SDSHU DQVZHUV WZR TXHVWLRQV)LUVW KRZ [illegible]
DQG WR ZKDW H[WHQW LW ZDV IRU [illegible]
H[LVWLQJ PHGLD LQGXVWU\ FDSWX[illegible]
D SULPDU\ GRFXPHQW WR DQDO\]H[illegible]
ERRNV DQG RWKHU OLWHUDWXUHV 0\[illegible]
ZKLOH RWKHU 36% SROLF\ PRGHO [illegible]

2 Theoretical Frameworks

2.1 PSB Regulatory Governance

36% LV ZLGHO\ XQGHUVWRRG DV [illegible]
WKH SXEOLF $FFRUGLQJ WR 81(6&2 [illegible]
DQG IUHH RI SROLWLFDO LQWHUI[illegible]
DERYH FRQGLWLRQ 6PLWK VWDWHG [illegible]
OHJLVODWLYH UHJXODWRU\ IUDPHZ[illegible]
SXEOLF VHUYLFH EURDGFDVWHUV [illegible]
ILQDQFLQJ VWUXFWXUH WKDW HQVX[illegible]
DFFRXQWDELOLW\ [illegible]
> @
,Q OHJDO VWDWXV PRVW RI 36% [illegible]
LQ VDIHJXDUGLQJ WKH LQWHUHV[illegible]
FRPPHUFLDO PHGLD [illegible]
)XUWKHUPRUH WR HQVXUH WKH LPS[illegible]

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Amsterdam Protocol of [illegible] This [illegible]
joined the Union to change [illegible]
In Indonesia political and [illegible]
one Debates on PSB policy occ[illegible]
public interest by law in one side with desire [illegible]
and political trauma of auth[illegible]
broadcasting industry debates on PSB legal st[illegible]
government industry and civil [illegible]
which controlled by monopolis[illegible]
public service [illegible]
regulatory governance

2.2 Public Interest in Broadcasting Sector

Normally two issues frequen[illegible]
PSB regulation As a public domain frequency is [illegible]
used by any radio or TV comp[illegible]
name of public and its limit[illegible]
and the licensing process ba[illegible]
There is a general view that [illegible]
industry players but also for [illegible]
doctrine is no longer valid [illegible]
“public interest” requirement [illegible]
public interest convenience and necessity [ ]
Moreover cultu[illegible] televisi[illegible]
other reason why broadcasting is strictly regu[illegible]
entered private sphere of ci[illegible]
and television are two major [illegible]
are often [illegible] media
Basically the term ‘Public [illegible]
at national and internatio[illegible]
deemed vital for [illegible]
social geographical location [illegible]
services have belonged to [illegible]
lines via health care to [illegible]
liberal states such as the [illegible]
PSB policy is a form of state [illegible]
legal status structure [illegible]
debates that [illegible]

2.3 Capture Theory of Regulation

As stipulated in Law No [illegible]
act in Indonesia is an absolut[illegible]
Hence the legislator or gov[illegible]
does not establish a permanen[illegible]
a policy Nevertheless parlia[illegible]
power issuing law draft formal[illegible]
through various steps Civil [illegible]
institutions In the formula[illegible]

SDUOLDPHQW PHPEHUV WKDW UHSQ
LQWHUQDO PHHWLQJV DQG SXEOLF
$FFRUGLQJ WR %DUEHU
SROLF\ PDNHU IRU ,QGRQHVLD
WR GDPDJH SXEO
UHJXODWHG SDUW\ > @)RU LQV
EHQHILW RI VRFLHW\ LV FDSWXUHG
WKHLU ODFN RI NQRZOHGJH RQ
UHJXODWH 36% V\VWHP SROLF\ PDNH
DOORFDWLRQ UHPLW DQG IXQGLQJ
FRQVWLWXWLRQDO V\VWHPLF
)RU WKLV VWXG\
)LUVW LQGLYLGXDO IRUP LQFHQ
LQGXVWU\ > @ ,Q WKH HOHFWRUDO V\VWHP ZLWK KLJK
SROLWLFDO EDUWHU DPRQJ
GRQRUV RQ WKH RWKHU ,Q WKLV
IXQGV WR HQFUH
IRU WKHP LQ RUGHU WR KDYH URR
PDNHUV LQ WKH IXWXUH 6HFRQG
ILOWHU LQIRUPDWLRQ HVVHQWLDO
PDQLSXODWH SXEOLF RSLQLRQ LQ
KHDULQJV LQWHQVLYHO\ DFWLYH
LQYROYHPHQW RI LQGXVWU\ H[SH
,Q WKH ORQJ KLVWRU\ RI PHGLD UHIR
FRPPLVVLRQ RI EURDGFDVWLQJ
LQWHUQHW QHXWUDOLW\ UHJXODWLRQ DSSOLHG E\ )HG
6WDWHV LQGHSHQ
$FW RI WKH
LQIOXHQFHG E\ QDWLRQDO DQG LQW
SDUWLFXODUO\ WR UHPRYH EDUULHUV IRU IRUHLJQ LQY

3 Debates on Indonesian PSB

,Q WKLV SDUW , ZLOO H[SODLQ
DQG LWV UHODWHG GRFXPHQWV
WKHUH LV VWURQJ GHEDWHG
IRUPXODWLQJ WKH $FW *RYHUQPHQ
,QIRUPDWLRQ 7HFKQRORJ\ 0&,7
$796, UHSUHVHQWV
SDUWLHV DFDGHP
DV ,QGRQHVLDQ 3UHVV DQG %URDG
PHPEHUV WULHG
LQWHUHVW 7KH WDEOH EHORZ GHVFULEHV YDULRXV SUR
RI 36% JRYHUQDQ IX

Table 1 3URSRVDOV RQ 36% *RYHUQDQFHV

No	Issues	Government	Industry	Public
	/HJDO VWDWXV	6WDWH 0&,7 $ VWDWH XQGHU PLQLV DQG LW HVW		DJHQF\ SXE SURILW E\

		JRYHUQPHQW	VWDWH RZQ FRUSV	LQ
	*RYHUQLQJ VWUXFWXUH	%RDUG RI VXSHUYLVRUV EHWZHHQ ERDUG RI H[HFXWLYH XQGHU 0&,7 0&,7	%RDUG RI VXSHUYLVRUV ERDUG RI H[HFXWLYH HOHFWHG E\ 0&,7 SULYDWH FRUSRUDWLRQ	%RDUG RI VXSHUYLVL H[HFXWLYH ERDUG EDVHG RQ SULYDWH FRUSRUDWLRQ PHQW
	6HUYLFH DUHD	,QGRQHVLDQ ZLWK SURSRUWLRQ DOORFDWLRQ EHWZHHQ SXEOLF DQG FRPPXQLW\ EURDGFDVWLQJ	&RYHUV DUFKLSHODJR ZLWK SURSRUWLRQ RI FRPPHUFLDO EXVLQHVV FRPPXQLW\	FRYHUV HQWLUH DUFKLSHODJR DFFRPSDQLHG E\ VHUYLFH VXEVLGL]DWLRQ IRU SXEOLF SRUWLRQ RI IUHTXHQF\
	)XQGLQJ VRXUFH	6WDWH EXGJHW VHOI VRFLDO FRPPHUFLDO DQG RWKHU LQFRPHV	6WDWH EXGJHW IHH VRFLDO GRQDWLRQ DGYHUWLVLQJ DQG RWKHU DSSURSULDWH LQFRPH	VWDWH EXGJHW VRFLDO FRPPHUFLDO DGYHUWLVLQJ DQG RWKHU LQFRPHV

6RXUFH > @

$OO GHEDWHV LQIOXHQFH RYHU WKH WKH PDLQ VWUHDP RI GHEDWH
\HDUV IURP LWV DJHQGD VHWWLQJ LQ ZKLFK SXEOLF EURDGFDVWLQJ HQDEOLQJ
WKH SDUOLDPHQW E\ 1RYHPEHU RI 2QH SHUFHQW SULYDWH
FRQWUDGLFWV WR SXEOLF LQWHUHVW)URP DOO DUWLFOHV
LQ DUWLFOHV)LUVW DUWLFOH VSHFLILHV WKDW EURDGFDVWLQJ 36%
LQ ,QGRQHVLD DORQJVLGH SULYDWH FRPPXQLW\ DQG V
6HFRQG DUWLFOH WKDW H[SODLQV WKH VWUXFWXUH 7K
GHVFULEHV 36% DV ODZ HQWLW\ HQGRZHG E\ VWDWH
IRU FRPPHUFLDO LQWHUHVW DQG DUWLFXODWLRQ RQ WKH DUW
55, DQG 795, DUH FKRVHQ IRU 36% VHOHFWLRQ
ORFDO 36% RXWVLGH ERWK LQVWLWXWLRQV RQ WKH RW
7KLUG DUWLFOH H[SODLQV IXQGLQJ VRXUFHV
EXGJHW VRFLDO GRQDWLRQ DGYHUWLVLQJ
EURDGFDVWLQJ DQG UROH RI ILQDQFH DFFRXQWDELOLW
DFFRXQWDQW SXEOLF VHUYLFH WR WKH ODZ DUWLFOH
WR EURDGFDVW SURJUDPV IURP LQWHUQDWLRQDO
EXVLQHVV DGYHUWLVLQJ PD[LPXP LPXPDQG VHFWLRQ
GXUDWLRQ D GD\

7KH HQDFWPHQW RI WKHVH DUWLFOH SURYLVLRQV
)LUVW DGRSWLRQ RI %%& OLNH PRGHO 36% LQ FKDQJLQJ
DQG 795,¶V OHJDO VWDWXV IURP VWDWH RZQHG WR SXEOLF
VRXUFH RI IXQGLQJ DORQJVLGH VWDWH EXGJHW LV D
SDUWLFLSDWLRQ 7KLUG HVWDEOLVKPHQW RI LPSOHPHQWLQJ
IRU IRUPDO SXEOLF 36% DFFHSWDWLRQ WR PDLQWDLQ
+RZHYHU SROLF\ RI VHUYLFH DUHD DQG ILQDQFLDO
PDUNHW LQWHUHVW $V GHVFULEHG DERYH WKH DGYHUWLVLQJ
DGYHUWLVLQJ XS WR RI WKH EURDGFDVWLQJ WLPH
RI WUDQVODWLRQ RI %URDGFDVW 36% JXLGH WR WKDW
WR SULYDWH WKDW WKH WUHDWPHQW RI FRPPHUFLDO
SRWHQWLDOO\ GLVWXUEV 36%¶V VXVWDLQDELOLW\ HVS
IHH DV LGHDO IXQGLQJ VRXUFH
36% FKDQQHOV LQ RUGHU WR ZLGHU SXEOLF VHUYLFHV

%DVHG RQ WKHVH ZHDNQHVVHV , DUJXH WKDW
795, DV 36% WR UHDFK DXGLHQFHV

DOI: 10.1051/shsconf/20173300040

HQDFWPHQW RI WKH /DZ 55, XVHV FRQFOXWLRQ RXW WKH URV
SRZHU RI SULYDWH UDGLR VWDWLRQ HQYLVLRQFH XWLOL]H D
RI WKH HQWLUH 79 IUHTXHQFLHV
DUWLFOHV RI WKH /DZ ZLOO SODFH
ILUPV
)XUWKHUPRUH DV GLVFXVVHG DERYH
36% LQVWLWXWLRQDO GHVLJQ FRPSDUHG
$FFRUGLQJ WR HLJKW LQGLFDWRUV
PRUH DUWLFOHV WR DGRSW WKH
QHHGHG WR H[DFWUDFW
LQGHSHQGHQFH DV ZHOO DV WKH
RSHUDWLRQ

4 Captured by Industry

7KLV VHFWLRQ GHVFULEHV FDSWXUH RI
WZR SHULRGV DJHQGD VHWWLQJ Q PDNLQJ
7R GHILQH DJHQGD LV WKH OLVW RI LVVXHV LQ D
LVVXHV IURP GHFLVLRQ PDNHUV
> @ 'HFLVLRQ PDNLQJ LV D ILQDO
VHOHFWLRQ RI DFWLRQ DPRQJ VHYHUDO
LQYROYHG LQ WKH
'XULQJ DJHQGD VHWWLQJ DQG
HQWKXVLDVP RI WKH
DQG *XV 'XU DQG
,Q WKH LGHRORJLFDO
EURDGFDVWLQJ &62 DXWKRULWDULDQ
V\VWHP UHSUHVHQWHG E\ WKHP > @
SULYDWH ILUP WKDW LQWHQG
SURFHVV LQWURGXFWLRQ RI 36%
DV WKH $OOLDQFH
SURSRVHG 36% LQVWLWXWLRQ
PD\ EH D FRPPXQLW\ EDVHG VWDWLRQ
XQGHU 0&,7 ,W ZDV FRQWUDU\ WR
> @
&RPSDUH WR FLYLO VRFLHW\ WKH
LQYROYHG D ZLGH UDQJH RI FROODERUDWLRQ DPRQJ
KRXVHV DQG EURDGFDVWHU DVVRFLDWLRQ
PHGLD SURSRVH ODZ GUDIW
ZLWK OLPLWHG VXSSRUW IURP 55,
RQO\ WKHLU PRYH WR SXEOLF
DQG PDVV UDOO\
'XULQJ LQ VXPPDU\ FDSWXUH
VWHSV DJHQGD VHWWLQJ
DELOLW\ WR LQIOXHQFH
FRYHUDJHV DQG QRWHV RI P\ ILHOG
0LWQLFN > @ , IRXQG DW OHDVW WZR NLQGV RI FDSWXUH
,Q WKH DJHQGD VHWWLQJ WKH
UHVRXUFHV RI NQRZOHGJH
SURIHVVLRQDOV GHYHORS PDVVLYH RSLQLRQ WR SUR
LQGXVWU\ DV NH\ DFWRU LQ HFRQRPLF

 DOI: 10.1051/shsconf/20173300040

5&7, ,QGRVLDU DQG $179 $796, SXEOLVKHG UHJXODU [illegible]
$W WKH VDPH WLPH $796, SURYLGHV [illegible]
JRDO DQG DFWLYHO\ VHQGV H[SHU[illegible]
JRYHUQPHQW RIILFLDOV

7KH ORQJ KLVWRU\ RI FORVH UHODW[illegible]
REYLRXVO\ HVWDEOLVKHG FRPPRQ [illegible]
RQ WKH GLUHFWLRQ IURP WKHLU [illegible]
SROLWLFLDQV QHHG WKHLU VDIHW[illegible]
SROLWLFLDQ¶V LPDJHV LQ WKH SXE[illegible]
LQGLYLGXDO LQFHQWLYH PRGHO >G[illegible]

$QDO\]LQJ VHULHV [illegible]
RZQHUV , FRQFOXGH WKH PDLQ [illegible]
QDPH RI PLOOLRQ ZRUNHUV KLJK LQ[illegible]
SXEOLF XWLOLO\ RYHU FRQWHQW[illegible]
VWDWH LQWHUYHQWLRQ ,PSURYHP[illegible]
KXJH DUHD RI DXGLHQFH VHUYLFH [illegible]
55, DQG 795, DV 36% ZLOO EH D VWU[illegible] FRPSHWLWRU [illegible]

,Q QHJRWLDWLRQ DQG GHFLVLRQ P[illegible]
DJHQGD VHWWLQJ ZLWK PRUH LQWH[illegible]
JDWKHULQJ PDVV UDOO\ WKH\ LQIO[illegible]
PHHWLQJV RXWVLGH [illegible]
ZKLFK UHFRJQL]H LQGHSHQGHQW E[illegible]
UDLVH SURWHVW E\ DLULQJ µGDUN[illegible]
IUHHGRP

5 Conclusion

7KLV SDSHU VKRZV WKDW 36% [illegible]
KDV EHHQ LQWHQVH $FWRU [illegible]
FLYLO VRFLHW\ 7KHUH LV XQHTXD[illegible]
SUHVVXUH RYHU SROLF\ PDNHUV LQ[illegible]
VRFLHW\ )RUPDOO\ %URDGFDVWLQ[illegible]
RZQHG ERG\ ,W LV [illegible]
SDUOLDPHQW ULJKW WR LWV VHOI[illegible]
SXEOLF +RZHYHU WKHUH LV QR [illegible]
PDQDJHPHQW 7KH WZR SROLF\ VHF[illegible]
IDYRXU RI WKH LQ[illegible] LQWHUHVW WKH U[illegible]

,Q P\ REVHUYDWLRQ WKLV ZDV D[illegible]
7KH JRDO RI WKLV [illegible]
DQG PDLQWDLQ [illegible]
DGGUHVV WZR SRVVLEOH VROXWLRQV [illegible]
&RQFHUQLQJ WKH KXJH VHFWRUV [illegible]
HQHUJ\ WKH SURSRVDO IURP [illegible]
WR DFFHOHUDWH 36% SROLF\ UHIRU[illegible]
36% JRYHUQDQFH LV D FHQWUDO L[illegible]
UHYLVLRQ DQG DGGUHVVLQJ QHZ VSHFLILF 36% ODZ

)LQDOO\ WR SUHYHQW LQGXVWU\¶[illegible]
QHHGHG DPRQJ ORFDO DQG LQWHUQ[illegible]
LPSOHPHQWDWLRQ $ PRGHO RI VX[illegible]

DOI: 10.1051/shsconf/20173300040

QDWLRQDO SROLF\ RI 36% FDQ EH DQDORJ SDUDVGR ELDVW (LSRQ DR
LQ 6RXWK (DVW $VLD +RZHYHU LQLFLXEXWXUHWRI LVQHYFHUVHV
FRDOLWLRQ DPRQJ ,QGRQHVLDQ SRROLWLFLDQVWKH DV SROLF
SROLF\ PDNLQJ DQG DFFRXQWDELOLW\ LV QHHGHG WR HQFRXUDJH
LVVXH LQ WKH IXWXUH

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/XPSXU
, %DQHUMHH *Public Service Broadcasting, A Best Practices Sources* $0,& 81(6&2
6LQJDSRUH
.ULVWLDZDQ *Media Liberalization, Political Economy of Democracy and Media Industrialization in Indonesia,* ,QGRQHVLDQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3XEOLFDW
+ 0RH 7 6\YHUWVHQ *Researching Public Service Broadcasting*
+DQLW]VFK HG 7KH +DQGERRN RI/RXUQDOLVP 6WX
7 0HQGHO *Public Service Broadcasting: A Comparative Legal Survey* 7KH $VLD
3DFLILF %URDGFDVWLQJ 8QLRQ (\H/RSHQ .XDOD /XPSXU
. -DNXERZLF] *Finding the Right Place on the Map, Central and Eastern European Media Change in a Global Perspective* ,QWHOOHFW %RRNV %ULVWRO
0DVGXNL *Broadcasting Regulation, From Authoritarian to Liberal* ,QVWLWXWH
,VODPLF DQG 6RFLDO 6WXGLHV <RJ\DNDUWD ,QGRQH
0 /LP *@crossroads, Democratization and Corporatization of Media in Indonesia* (3DUWLVLSDWRU\ 0HGLD/DE $UL]RQD 8QLYHUVLW\

$ 7KLHUHU *Why Regulate Broadcasting? Toward A Consistent First Amendment Standard for Information Age* &RPPXQLFDWLRQ /DZ &RQVSHFWXV
- 'RPLQLFN *Broadcasting, Cable, the Internet and beyond, an Introduction to Modern Electronic Media* 0F*UDZ+LOO 3XEOLVKLQJ
- +DEHUPDV *The Structural Transformation of the Public Sphere* 0DVVDFKXVHW
,QVWLWXWH RI 7HFKQRORJ\ 3UHVV &DPEULGJH
% 0LWQLFN *Capturing Capture: Definition and Mechanisms* ,Q ' /HYL)RXU HG
+DQGERRN RI WKH 3ROLWLFV RI 5HJXODWLRQ &KHOWHQKDP (GZDU

3 5LDQWR *National Private TV Domination, The Crisis of Ownership and Content Diversity* 3HPDQWDX 5HJXODVL GDQ 5HJXODWRU 0HGLD

: 0DLPXQ *Social Construction of Public Broadcasting, Political Economy Analysis of Broadcasting Act, 32/2002* ,QGRQHVLDQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3XE

- : .LQJGRQ *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies* +DUSHU &ROOLQ 3XE
1HZ <RUN
) 0H\HUKRIHU *Agenda Setting and Decision Making in the European Union: The Case of Galileo* 7KH +HUWLH 6FKRRO RI *RYHUQDQFH %HUOLQ
$ULIXGGLQ *Finding Undisputed Truth, Broadcasting Reform in Indonesia* 1DJR\D
8QLYHUVLW\ -DSDQ
* +HU\DQWR *Power Relation within Legal Entity Changes of TVRI: A Political Economy Study* ,QGRQHVLDQ 8QLYHUVLW\ 3XEOLFDWLRQ -D
5 (VJXHUUD *The FCC and Regulatory Capture,* KWWSV ZZZ HII RUJ DF
)HEUXDU\

/DZ 'RFXPHQWV
%URDGFDVWLQJ $FW 1R
0HFKDQLVP RQ JO$DFZWP D1NRL
*RYHUQPHQW 'HFUHH RQ 55, DQG 795J DNV 3XEDOLFF 6